

### Joint Event on 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on PARKINSONS & MOVEMENT DISORDERS

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## **NEURODEGENERATIVE DISORDERS & STROKE**

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# Clinical characteristics and Neurophysiology features of Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis patients at Sanglah Hospital Denpasar

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**Background:** Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) is a one of motor neurons disease. The Incidents in Europe are 2.6 per 100,000 people per year and in the United States, more than 5,600 are diagnosed each year. The death was reportedly 2 per 100,000 people per year. In Sanglah Hospital there are no study that described the characteristics clinical and neurophysiology of ALS at Sanglah Hospital.

**Objective:** To find the characteristics of ALS based on clinical and neurophysiology of ALS at Sanglah Hospital in terms of demography, clinical, Nerve Conduction Studies (NCS) and Electromyography (EMG).

**Methods:** Retrospective descriptive study using medical records of patients in neurology polyclinic at Sanglah Hospital from January until December, 2018. Results. From 14 ALS patients with average age of 47 years old, men and women same amount, high school 71.4%, unemployed 50 %, and married 92.8%. Symptoms first appeared with an average age of 42 years with complaints of lower limb weakness 64.3%. The diagnosis of ALS with the symptom UMN and LMN on bulbar and 2 spinal region 71.4%, and symptom with the UMN and LMN on 3 spinal region 28.6%.

**Results:** Results of motor and sensory NCS were normal, type axional and mixed neuropathy. Characteristics of EMG were PSW +4, fibrillation +4, MUAP: high amplitude (giant potential), widened duration, polyphasic phase, incomplete IP recruitment in all patients (100%) although in different muscles of the examined patient.

Conclusions: Characteristics from 14 patients ALS in 2018 at Sanglah Hospital indicate that patients have a good prognosis.

### **Biography**

Ni Made Dwita Pratiwi is a talented neurologist staff at neurology department of Sanglah National Public Hospital who has interests in neurophysiology, especially electroneurography. She experienced neuromuscular cases with broad complexity level and sometimes a unique / rare case. She also is a lecturer in Udayana University and actively mentoring co-assistants and residents, so her knowledge are always fresh and updated. Indeed, she is a good place to have a discussion with for her line of interest.

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